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Samuel A. Green.

DIARY

KEPT BY

LIEUT. DUDLEY BRADSTREET

OF GROTON, MASS.

DURING THE SIEGE OF LOUISBURG.

APRIL, 1745 — JANUARY, 1746.

With Notes and an Introduction

BY

SAMUEL A. GREEN.

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DUDLEY BRADSTREET'S DIARY.

AT a meeting of the MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, held on Thursday, June 10, 1897, Dr. SAMUEL A. GREEN in communicating a copy of the journal kept by Lieutenant Dudley Bradstreet, of Groton, during the first siege of Louisburg, said:—

The following Diary, kept by a soldier during the first siege of Louisburg, gives many interesting episodes of that eventful period. It begins on April 22, 1745, and ends on January 17, 1746. Unfortunately the writer's name does not appear anywhere in its pages, but the authorship is learned both from family tradition and internal evidence. For several generations the Diary has been in the keeping of the Kemp family, of Gorham, Maine; and among the various members it has been believed generally that the author was Dudley Bradstreet, whose daughter Mary married an ancestor, Ebenezer Kemp, and through this channel it is supposed that the Diary came into their possession. On page 6 is written in an old hand "Mary Kemp her Book," which seems to bear out this supposition; and the same name appears also in another place.

The little book in which the journal was kept now contains eighty-eight pages, and was made probably by folding sheets of folio writing-paper twice, and then stitching them together through the back; and this supposition is borne out by the water-mark, which is not the same on each half-sheet. It is interesting to note the fact that similar paper with the same water-marks is found scattered through

22
19
34
80
80

the manuscripts among the Pepperell Papers and Belknap Papers relating to the siege of Louisburg now in the possession of this Society. The outer fold (+ pages), which made a leaf at the beginning and end of the book, is gone; and presumably the name of the diarist was written on the first page. Another fold near the middle is also gone, and the gap is found between the entry of Wednesday, June 5, and that of June 20. The first leaf of this missing fold contained the record of June 5 (in part), 6, 7, and 8 (in part); and the corresponding leaf contained that of June 18 and 19. According to this statement the book had originally 96 pages, and was made from six full sheets of blank paper.

Of Dudley Bradstreet, the diarist, but little is known. He was the second son of the Reverend Dudley and Mary (Wainwright) Bradstreet, of Groton, where he was born on March 12, 1707-8. His father was the settled minister of that town from the year 1706 to 1712, when he was dismissed from his pastoral charge, presumably for his Episcopal tendencies; and soon afterward he went to England to apply for orders in the Anglican church. On April 28, 1727, Dudley Bradstreet, the son, was married to Abigail Lakin; and they had six children, namely: Abigail, born on June 27, 1728, and died probably in December, 1745, while her father was at Louisburg; Mary, born on August 7, 1730, and married Ebenezer Kemp; Ann, born on May 18, 1735, and married Samuel Hobart, on March 26, 1755; Lucy, born on April 8, 1738, and married Jonathan Pratt, on February 26, 1756; Sarah, born on September 26, 1740; and Hannah, born on August 13, 1743. From the fact that all these children were girls, it is easy to see why the name of Bradstreet disappeared from the annals of Groton, as at that period the father was the only representative of the family in town.

From internal evidence it is clear that the writer was a Groton soldier, and a member of Captain John Warner's company in the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment (Colonel Samuel Willard); and from contemporary records it is known that Dudley Bradstreet was an officer in this company. From time to time he mentions various Groton men who were then serving in the army, and, under date of December 6, he alludes to Samuel Shead, a recent arrival at Louisburg, who within a short time had seen his wife at Groton; and through him he

heard from his whole family. Captain Warner was a resident of Lancaster, and presumably his company was made up of soldiers belonging there and in Groton and neighborhood.

In "The New-England Historical & Genealogical Register" (XXIV. 371) for October, 1870, it is said that Dudley Bradstreet was commissioned at Louisburg by Governor Shirley, as Second Lieutenant, on October 2, 1745; and before this time it is likely that he was holding a lower rank, perhaps that of Ensign or of a non-commissioned officer. This theory would explain why on various occasions he was placed in command of small squads of men, and furthermore would account for his social intercourse with other officers. While the compiler of the article in the Register gives no authority for his statement in regard to Bradstreet's commission, doubtless it is based on a letter found among the Pepperrell Papers (I. 319) in the library of the Historical Society, of which the following is a copy:—

To
His Excellency W^m SHIRLEY, Esq^s

This is to inform your Excellency That my Regiment is not Settle^d so as to be in any Capassity of doing their duty, as they ought to do—and it is by Reason of y^e Companys being Very much Broke: and in order for the Settlement of the Companys In my Regiment, and for the Peace and Quietness of the Soldiers: I shall take it as a Grate Favour Done to me: if your Excellency would See Cause To Commitionate Those Gentleman Hereafter Name^d John Huston,
James Fry John Fry Nath^h Pettengill To be the officers over the men that belong^d To Lev^t Coll^t Chandlers Company & Cap^t James Stevens Comp² Jon^t Hubbard Benejah Austin & Elisha Strong To be the officers over the men belonging To Maj^r Ponroys Comp^a & Cap^t Millers — Ephriam Hayward and John Bell & Dudley Bradstreet To be The officers over the men that are Left of Cap^t Warners Comp^a & Cap^t Omsteds

In So Doing you will Oblige you most obedient and Humble Servant

SAM^{LL} WILLARD

LOVISBOURG, Oct^r the 2^{day} 1745

LOUISBOURG 2^d Octo^b 1745

We the Subscribers the Officers to the four Companys within mention'd humbly proposed to Your Excellency by Colⁿ Samuel Willard for the settlem^t thereof; untill the Spring ensuing, or the first of May next

desire the favour of your Excellency that we with our respective Companies may be joyned to the Regiment of Brigadier Generall Waldo; and that your Excellencies orders or Commissions may Issue accordingly,

JN² HUSTON
JAMES FRY
JON^A HUBBARD
EPHRAIM HAYWARD

To His Excellency WILLIAM SHIRLEY Esq;
Captain Generall of His Majesties Forces
att Louisbourg, &c^a

Cap^t Frye fr^r y^e 12th July has done the Duty of a Captain to 2
Companies
Cap^t Hayward fr^r d^o

[Indorsed] Sam^{ll} Willards Petition

The following extract, taken from Benjamin H. Hall's "History of Eastern Vermont" (p. 37), throws a little light on Lieutenant Bradstreet's later career, though I cannot find the writer's authority for his statements. A long search among the Massachusetts Archives at the State House fails to reveal it; but Mr. Hall, doubtless, had access to other papers, which gave him the facts as mentioned in the quoted paragraph.

More effectual measures for the defence of the country were taken at the beginning of the year 1747, than had been adopted for some time previous. On the 17th of March, Governor Shirley presented to the General Court a message relative to the state of Fort Dummer, and the importance of its position, and advised that it should be garrisoned with a larger force than was ordinarily stationed there. That body having voted in accordance with this recommendation, Brigadier-Gen. Joseph Dwight, by order of the governor, requested Lieut. Dudley Bradstreet to take the command of forty men, and with them garrison Fort Dummer, in place of the guard then stationed there. The request was obeyed, and the fort with its stores was, on the 15th of April, delivered by Col. Josiah Willard into the hands of his successor. Bradstreet retained the charge of the fort for five months, at the end of which time it was again placed in the care of its former commander.

Near the end of July, 1748, Dudley Bradstreet belonged to a company of thirty-six men that for two days scouted in the neighborhood of Groton, under the command of Captain Thomas

Tarbell. They were sent out by Major William Lawrence, of Groton, under orders from Colonel Samuel Willard, of Lancaster, during an Indian alarm. (Massachusetts Archives, XCII. 156.) This is the last trace of Lieutenant Bradstreet that I am able to find. Neither the town records nor the files of the Middlesex Registry of Probate give any hint or clew as to his later history; and the epitaphs in the Burying-ground are equally silent. He disappears from view so completely that he may have died soon afterward.

Jonathan Hubbard, of Groton, was Adjutant of Colonel Willard's regiment, and he is mentioned several times in the Diary under the name of Hobart. These two surnames are often used interchangeably in the early Groton records; and in Mr. Butler's History (page 409) he is called "Lieut. Jonathan Hubbard," and in "The New-England Historical & Genealogical Register" (XXV. 259) for July, 1871, the same form is found, which agrees with his own signature. In Colonel Willard's letter just given, the name is written "Hubard," showing a want of uniformity in spelling which was common in those days.

According to an entry in Joseph Farwell's note-book, printed in the first volume (No. XIV. p. 29) of the Groton Historical Series, the Groton soldiers who took part in the siege of Louisburg left town on March 10, 1745; and this squad of men, doubtless, included Lieutenant Bradstreet within its ranks. His regiment sailed from Boston on March 24, a fortnight later.

For the use of this Diary I am indebted to the courtesy of Miss Sarah Colburn Kemp, a native of Gorham, Maine, but now a resident of Manchester, New Hampshire, who is a descendant in the fifth generation from the writer. Her ancestor Ebenezer Kemp, of Groton, was married about the year 1748 to Mary, eldest surviving daughter of Lieutenant Bradstreet; and they had nine children, of whom a son was named Dudley Bradstreet. Their eldest child, Ebenezer, Jr., was married on August 31, 1773, to Relief Phillips, of Groton; and they had seven children. Soon after the Revolution this son removed to Gorham, where he died in the year 1833; and members of the family still continue to live in that town. David Kemp, their sixth child, was married to Anna Humphrey; and they had five children, of whom Willis Bradstreet

Kemp, the eldest son, was the father of the young lady, whose kindness I wish to acknowledge.

The Diary is written in a clear and distinct hand, and shows that the author had received a better education than the average yeoman of that period, which is not surprising, as he was a lineal descendant of Governor Simon Bradstreet. The ink on the first page is so faded that the manuscript for the most part is illegible, and only here and there can words be made out, — though among such are the proper names Jacob Nutt[ing], Peletia Bourn, and John Parker, — but on the last page it is still good. Perhaps moisture or an exposure to sunlight has wrought the change, or possibly another kind of ink was used. On this account the printed copy begins with the second page of the journal; and it opens at the time when Pepperrell's forces were lying at anchor in the Gut of Canso, a place previously arranged by Governor Shirley as a rendezvous for the fleet.

For other similar journals relating to the siege of Louisburg, see "Collections of the Connecticut Historical Society" (I. 131-161); "Historical Collections of the Essex Institute" (VI. 181-194) for October, 1864; "The New-England Historical & Genealogical Register" (XXVII. 153-160) for April, 1873; and "The Journal of Captain William Pote, Jr., during his Captivity in the French and Indian War, from May, 1745, to August, 1747" (New York, 1896). See also "A Letter from William Shirley, Esq; Governor of Massachusett's Bay, to his Grace the Duke of Newcastle: with a Journal of the siege of Louisburg," etc. (London, 1746; Boston, reprinted), which is in the nature of an official report on the military operations.

The Diary is as follows: —

[April 22, 1745.] About 6 aClock in the aftnoone there Came in a Sloop Major Hodge on Board Came out of Boston with us But not haveing a good Pilate Suffered verry much att Sea att night Came Orders for Cap^t Warner to go on Board of Col^o Richmonds Vessel to Consult Expecting to Sail on the morrow for Cape Breton

[2]3 The man of war with other Vessels went in Expectation to find Comodore Warrin Commodore Warrin Came in Sight with Three men of war with him Sent Some men in with Letters Came in Two Scooners with a Small french Sloop : One of the Scooners Chasd a Small Sloop and She run aground and our men went on Board and the french and Indians from y^e Land fird upon them and Wounded Several of our men one in the forehead One in the arm One in the thigh One of y^e Scooners Landed her men and Burned Three houses y^t Belonged to the french One of which a verry fine house : But Took no Plunder Being in a Hurry

Wrote Letters home

Rec^d Orders To Sail att Two of the Clock in the morning Sent twenty She Lin¹ To Col^o Willard Sealed up in a Letter which were Delivd he Thakfully Rec^d them

24 Connecticut fleet Came in and Brought News y^t they Saw a Sloop One of their Company w^{ch} mounted 16 Carriage guns : in an Ingagement with a french Ship which we Expect is the man of war y^t our Privateers Ingaged with on y^e 18th Instant But they had fird Several Broad sides Our Sloop Strove to get away But it is to be fear'd They are Taken &c att night went on Board of Major Guilman

25th Clouudy and Rained Some in the morning A Snow Came in &c which Was a Privateer from Rhoad Island She Came from Luisburgh Harbour and Brought News that y^e Ice is all gone. Before noone Came in the before mentioned Sloop She is a privateer Sloop and Informs us That She Got away from y^e french man By Turning To windward and that french Vessel had four Broad Sides att her But Did them no Damage Excepting Cutting their jib Halliards Before Came in y^e Perscattua Privatteers from St Peters. They fird Several Shots att the fort and Several Shots Through a house and Saw the woman and Children run out of their Houses the Rev^d [M]^r Baulch² Din'd with us

¹ Shillings are here meant, but why the diarist saw fit to use this expression it is not easy to conjecture. In another place (December 27) he writes the word out correctly.

² Thomas Balch (II. C. 1733), minister of the Second Parish in Dedham, now Norwood.

26th Rain'd all Day att Times The Commodore Rouse with Two Privateers went out Commodores Boatswain Bury'd Cap^t Dudley with Divers Other Gen^l Din'd with us: Cap^t Swau Came in and Inform'd us that he was On Board of Coñodore Warrin and y^e the Commodore had Three french Vessels in Toe &c Likewise y^e s^d Coñodore Warrin Had Lost Seven of his men att margarets Bay he apprehends the Indians have kill'd or Taken them We heard Coñissary Prout Being on Shore went from his men Two Days ago and they was afraid y^e Indians had Taken him But his men this Day found him: and he Being so far Spent haveing no Sustinance that he Could not Speak But after he had Taken Something was able To Travel & is got on Board This Day we killd our hogg

27th Apr^l 1745 Rainy weather a man was Bury'd but I know not who he was. Sent for y^e Doc^t To Some Sick People after Dinner he wth Other Gen^m Came and y^e Cap^t with Several of us went on Board Col^r Willard and when on Board Rec^d Orders To go on Shoar wth the whol Company which we did and Divers Other Companys and Immediately after we were Imbody'd Rec^d Orders To go on Board also Rec^d Orders To Carry y^e first Orders we Rec^d after we Came to Canso To y^e Gen^l which Cap^t Warner Performd att night went on Board Major Guilman and Rec^d Pay for a Quarter of Pork we Sold to his Lieut^t Kee^d for y^e same 0 = 8 = 3

Ap^l y^e 28th Sunday. Cloudy misty and foggy weather in the morning heard a Great Gun out att the Harbour: went To meeting on Board Col^r Willard the Rev^r m^r Baulch Preached from 2 Timothy first Chap^r and y^e first Clause in y^e 18 or Last Verse. The 121 Psalm was Sung m^r Crocker preacht on Buring Island after Came On Board Rec^d Orders For Cap^t Warner to go on Board Col^r Richmond att 3 o^f y^e Clock and Carry the orders he Rec^d Ap^l y^e 19th which Cap^t Warner Perform'd

In y^e afternoone Cap^t Warner was att meeting On Board Col^r Richmond and heard the Rev^r m^r Warlder¹ The Lieut^t and I wth Some Others went on Board Col^r Chandler and heard^r the Rev^r m^r Baulch from Mathew VIII 21 & 22^d Verses Sung first y^e 2 first Staves & $\frac{1}{2}$ in y^e 34 Psalm and $\frac{1}{2}$ Stave in Doc^t Wats's hymns M^r Newmarch Preacht in y^e afternoone on Burying Island from 1 Kings 20 Chap & 11 Verse The Perscatua Privateer Lying near us our People heard the Text which was from Acts 3 & 9th

29th Came To Sail for Cape Breton about 6 in y^e morning wind att N W 100 and Odd Sail in Company: a Brisk Gale a While and then Calm till about Sunset and Then y^e wind freshend up. Spy'd Several Whale &c Looks Like Settled weather: The wind in y^e Evening att N N W Took up a Letter floating

¹ Nathaniel Walter (H. C. 1729), minister of the Second Parish in Roxbury, and chaplain of the Second Massachusetts Regiment.

30th about 10 Clock Came To anchor in Chapeau Rouge Bay and Ordered To Land y^e men as Quick as Possible: But in y^e morning as Soone as they Spy'd our fleet y^e fir'd att all their Batterys Immediately on Anchoring Landed But before we Landed Saw an army Sally out of y^e Town in order To Defeat us in Landing but our Privateers Play'd with Great Guns But our men y^t first got on shore killd four frenchmen one a Lieut^t and Took Captive One Col^t & a Cap^t & Three of our men wounded y^e money &c Comitted to Cap^t melvin Left five men on Board: and this Day killd and Took Captive that we know off 17 frenchmen Three of our men wounded But None killd y^t we know off Took five Cows killd Three of them

May y^e 1^t 1745 Breckfasted on milk where we Lay which was within Two miles of y^e City of Louisburgh

Last night about Sunset I went on The Top of y^e hill where we fird about 14 Shots att y^e french and they fird from y^e City Battery att us the Shot flew over our heads They fird Several Guns in y^e Night Last night our watch Last night killd Several French men and Took Some Captive They Burned Several of their owne houses

May y^e 1^t 1745 Several Horses killd By our men and Some Took alive a Great Number of Cattle killd and Taken by our men: The Gen^l Came on Shore a Number of French Taken y^t our men Some of our men went into an house and Plundred y^t Same This Day The french Sunk Several of their owne Vessels and Burnt Some Their Boats Continually Passing as we Thiuik To Carry off their Treasures: in y^e afternoone an army of our men of about 500 went into y^e woods 17 of our Company went with them Plundred Several houses: I Saw a french men Ly Dead y^t was killd y^t our watch Last night

May y^e 2^d Our Army Returnd that went out yesterday with the following Success they went To a Villnge at y^e head of a Cove & Burnt all y^e Dwelling Houses & Waer Houses and a Vast Deal of Treasure Some Treasure they Brought home Took Two french men Several french men Taken this Day and Two french women and a Verry Hand-som Child about 12 months old Several horses Taken This Day Took y^e Grand Battery The french had Remov'd and Stopt all y^e Tutchholes of their great guns and Cast their Powder into the water The Enemy in y^e Town and Island Battery kept Throwing their Bums att our People in y^e Grand Battery Surpriz'd in y^e night By Several Shots in the night which we Supposed were from y^e Enemy Imbody'd & Drawd up near The Generals Tent Rec^t Orders To Remove about a mile further off from y^e Town Least we Should be Destroy'd by Bums or Shots out of The Town before night we Removed & Incamped between The Gen^l and Col^t Willards Camps in y^e Night Surprizd by Several guns That was Shot att one of our Centrys and four Bullet holes mades in his Blankit

May The 3^d 1745 Several french men Taken Our men Put One of the Cannon in y^e Grand Battery To Play and fird Several Shots att y^e City walls y^e Enemy keep Continually Fireing with their Cannon Morter Pe^s &c: from y^e City & Island Battery Our men keep Continually Plundering Several Horses Cows &c Brought in The morter p^cs Carriages &c Carry'd this Day and Planted against the City we are Informd that Comod^r Warrin has Taken Two Storeships we are Informd y^t One of our men fell on y^e Rocks and was kill'd in the after noone those of our men y^t were fixing y^e Battery for our morter p^cs were Surprizd by the Enemys Sallying out of y^e Town when the News Came about 500 of us marcht To y^e Releif of our men and when we Came The Enemy had Retreated about 1 of the Clock at night Col^r Willard Came To our Camp and Orderd us To Send 10 men with an officer To join wth others in Guarding y^e Artillery Serg^t Goodfrey & others sent we hear y^t old [Captain] morepang is in y^e woods wth a Guard of Thirty men & he is wounded

May y^e 4th Ordered To muster on y^e hill at 8 o'clock in y^e morning mustered wth y^e whole Batalian Ordered Cap^t Warner To Take 6 men out of every Company in Col^r Willards Regim^t To Guard y^e People Sent To Carry Powd^r to y^e Grand Battery 6 of our Company Ordered To go To y^e Guard of y^e Artillery in the afternoone Our men from the Grand Battery fir'd 92 od Cannon and the Enemy in the meane Time fir'd Two Bums about y^e middle of y^e afternoone Our morter Pe^s Began To Play flung Sume Bums into y^e City One french man Taken this Day not One of our men kill'd that I know off Several more Captives Taken fird from the Grand Battery this Day 91 in y^e night 15 of our men Sent To The Artilliry I gave a Receipt for 2 barrels Bread & one of pork

may y^e 5th Sunday I with 5 more went To the Artillery To y^e Releif of our men while I was there our men fird Several Bums 2 went Direct into y^e City The Enemy fird att us But did not hurt any of us Our men from y^e Grand Battery Began before night to fire To the City y^e Enemey from y^e Island Battery flung their Bums But they Cheifly Broke in the air: one of y^e Cannon in our Battery Broke and wounded y^e Gunner and 4 men more Several Captives Taken this Day They Inform us That morepang headed the army y^t Came against us at Landing and was Shot Thro' y^e Thigh and Thirty men Took into y^e woods and Tarry'd with him Till he Died | But he is not Dead yet

One of y^e Gen^ls men Died who went into an house To plunder and kill'd himself with Drink Eleven Captives Taken Some men Some women Two frenchmen kill'd Our men Came upon them in the woods where they had Carryd their Goods out of y^e City our men Inform us that their is goods Sufficient To Load 2 Vessels Besides Two Bags of gold They Left above 20 men To Guard the Goods and^d

May y^e 6th In y^e morning mustered & Sent 15 men To y^e Artillery N B when we Saile from Canso part of our fleet went To S^t Peters & S^t Johns Last Night they Came To us & Informd us that they had Taken S^t Peters The People Cheifly fled and made their Escape the Rest they Took Captive They Loaded all their Vessels and Then Burn'd the Buildings and they Burn'd 1000 Bushels of wheat in One house Cap^t Jaquis was Killd & one more The man that was wounded the 23^d of Ap^l Dead. Several french killd att S^t Peters

Several Captives Taken &c we heard Several Guns in y^e Town
May y^e 7th in the morning news Came To y^e Camps y^t y^e Enemy had Issued out of y^e Town y^e Army Rallyd but when we Came y^e Enemy had Retreated when we Returned I went To y^e Commissary Winslow and got One hogshead of Bread weighed 3-2-0
 One Barrel of pork

I gave a Receipt for y^e Same in y^e afternoone I went wth Some Others To y^e Head of y^e Bay on Board our Transport: This Day we Sent a Flag of Truce But the Enemy Refuse Delivering y^e City but by the Point of y^e Sword The Cannon Bums Cohorns &c Continually Roaring on Both Sides Women and Children heard to Sreach and Cry out in y^e City when our Bums Came amongst them Yesterday Commodore Warrin Came on Shore and offer'd us 600 men well Disciplind To Join us in Scaleing y^e walls: he was Pleasd To tell us y^t y^e Day we Entred the City of Luisburgh he would Expend on y^e Land army 500 and on y^e Sea forces 500 more out of his owne Estate: Took a Small Town and 25 french Captives: Cap^t Warner Taken Sick

8th Wrote home mustered in the Forenoon Two of our men Listed To go att night To help Take y^e Island Battery I gave a Receipt to M^r Winslow for 6 gallons of Rum

9th in y^e afternoone y^e Enemy Came out of y^e City and Ingaged with our men wounded Three of our men But our men Proved too hard for the Enemy and Drove them into y^e City

May y^e 9th 1745 Serg^t Willson and I went into Several houses: the Cannon Bums & Cohorns Continually Roaring on Both Sides Three of our men wounded att y^e Green hill By a Cannon Ball One mans Leg Broke by an Axidental Shot in the afternoone Beat To arms in Order To Scale y^e City Walls: The army mustered But fearing the Enemy was Sensable of the Attack: Did not Proceed: the Three of our men that was wound^d with a Cannon Ball One Both Legs Cut of One Lost p^t of thigh Leg and all One Lost one Arm y^e man y^t Lost both Legs Died in a Short Time One man wounded by his Serg^t Axidentally 6 inches of the main Bone of his Leg Carry'd away it is

Thought by the Doctor he will not Recover. One of our Company vizt Ephraim Proctor had his Gun Cut in Two by a Cannon Ball: The Cannons & Roaring all Day

May ye 10th 1745 In y^e morning I went To Commissary Winslow and gave a Receipt for 5½ gallons Rum. Last night 19 of our men Killd by the Indians Twenty five french Captives Brought in this Day by our men Some men Some Women Some Children The Cannon Roaring all Day the Cheif of y^e Bums fird by the Enemy this Day Broke in the Air.

N B there was 21 or 22 killd Eleven of them was Taken and after was killd Scalped and Chopt and Stab'd & Prodigious mangled our men Bury'd y^e Bodys of 17

May ye 11th 1745 a Verry Cold night Last Night Snow'd This Day Exceeding Cold Snow'd Some I Gave Commissary Winslow a Receipt for 6 gallons of Rhum and One Bushel of peas Seventeen of y^e men killd yesterday Buried To Day Two Villages Burnt & our men with all y^e Goods &c:

May ye 12th Sunday: Somewhat Cold and windy: in y^e afternoon went To meeting heard y^e Rev^d M^r Baulch from these words & thou art weigh'd in y^e Ballances & found wanting we were Exhortet to be allways Ready allways To have acc^t even the Bums Cannons & Continually Roaring night and Day

13th monday: Two Guns att y^e Fa Sheene [Fascine] Battery Burst five men wound^d one his Leg Carry'd away &c: I was Taken wth Fever and flux a french Snow Came in above 100 Cannon fird in ab^t half an hour

14 Tuesday Not any Thing Remark^{bl} The Cannon Continually Roaring a Verry Cold Boisterous Day

15 Wensday above 300 Cannon fird one man wounded by a Bum One of our Cannon almost spoilt By a Cannon Ball sent P^y y^e En^r and Struck her in y^e muzzle. one man killd Cap^t Hale of Newbury Dead Occasioned by a wound Rec^d by a Bum

16 Thursday The Cannon &c Continually Roaring Remov'd our Tent about ½ mile nearer y^e Citty Remov'd Sever^l of our men To y^e Hospital Isaac Kent Jon^a Lakin¹ & Stephen Barron² Came on Shore y^e man Died y^t was wounded wth a Bum Serg^t Woods Put in Irons and Confind all nigt I Took working Phuysick

17 Fryday we had about 50 men Building a Battery near y^e Light house and 100 french Came upon them and killd one of Col^o Gorehams

¹ Jonathan Lakin was a Groton soldier, born on April 28, 1719, and a kinsman of Lieutenant Bradstreet through his wife, who was a Lakin. He died at Louisburg on September 1, 1745, where the diarist watched with him to the last.

² Stephen Barron also was a Groton soldier, and is mentioned several times in these pages.

Indians our men Boldly fac'd them and wounded their Cap^t and Took him they Crossed y^e water in y^e night But our men got their Canoes and keep y^e Ground Several Rec^d Letters from their wives but I Think I Did not Receive any

18 Saturday. The fasheeene [fascine] Batt^c near viz^t within 40 Rods of y^e west Gate and Divers 42 pound^m w^{ch} were brought from the Grand Batt^c mounted y^e Began to Play Beat Down y^e Gate and Draw Bridge our men get under y^e walls & when ever y^e Enemy Look over they fire them Down: Cap^t Peirce¹ killd this Day by a Cannon Ball Thr^o his Bowels he Livd a Qu^t of an hour and then Died his Death is Greatly Lamented Severel 5 killd this Day I had y^e fever all Day

We have Thirty Sick in our Com^y

19 Sabbath Above 500 Cannon fir'd this Day Several men killd Several wound^d Some killd by Splitting of a Cannon Some Burnt Badly by a barrel of Powders Catching fire.
in y^e after noone a french man of war Appear'd a 64 gun Ship Comodore Warrin with his Ships went out and met her they were heard by us To fight y^e Bigger part of y^e night we Saw the first of it a Bad fever all Day

20th Nothing Remarkable but y^e Seige Still Continues: I had an Exceeding ill Day

21 Cap^t Tyng Came in and Brought the Joyfull Tydings that y^e Comodore had Taken the french man of war without y^e Loss of a man: and that the Coñodore had fitt'd her out and they were in Pursuit of y^e Rest of the French fleet: Some French and Indians Spy'd Driving of Cattle our men are gone in Pursuit Some of our men Came in with Ten French Captives and they Inform us that y^e Enemy had Dugg up the Bodys of y^e 17 persons Bury'd the Tenth of this Instant and Burnt them: Towards Night Notice being given their was Three Huzzas att y^e Gen^l Tent Three att each of y^e fashines Three att y^e Grand Battery and Coñodore Warrin att y^e Same Time Came in the Prize man of war into the mouth of Louisburg Harbur under french Colours and then Hoisted English Colours above y^e french and gave Three Huzzas

22 This Day Serg^t James Carley Died and a 60 gun Ship Came in and jion'd our fleet w^{ch} was verry Rejoycing

The man of war Taken y^e 21 instant had 4 months Provision for y^e City of Louisburg 300 Souldiers 1000 Barrels of Powd^r 20 Brass Cannon Rigging for a 70 gun Ship that is Building att Canady and Ord^r were when ever their forces were got Together To Settle Causo and then Take Port Royal and Drive y^e Eastward Parts as far as Persecatua

¹ Joshua Pierce, the senior captain of the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment, in which Lieutenant Bradstreet was serving.

23^d This Day The Cap^t and I were So well we went as far as Col^e
Mooers and Cap^t Easmans

It is Thought P the Cap^t that the L^t is Become a Right Tippler

24 The People Return'd y^t went Last Night To y^e Attack of the
Island Battery This is y^e 6th attempt of y^e Nature To no Purpose firing
off att Sea this day The french Cap^t Died this Day that was wounded
& Taken y^t 17 Day he offered Ten Thousand Pounds for a fryar To
Pardon his Sins before he died and I would have done it my Self as
well as any fryar or Priest Living for $\frac{1}{2}$ y^e money This Day went To
Cap^t Stevens and Drink't New England Cyder and Eat Toast & Cyder
Exceeding Cold I was Taken wth y^e Bloody flux

25th Pleasant Day the woods got on fire which had Like To have
Distroyd many Tents The Cannon Play Briskly on our Side But
But [sic] few from the Enemy

Cap^t Melvin with a Comp^y went a Scouting after Indians at Night.
Returnd with y^e foll^g Success They Came on a Camp of Six french
men they killd One Took 3 Captive one of w^{ch} was wound^d They had
Some Cloaths Catridge boxes and other accutremes that they had
Taken from our men that were Killd y^e 10th of this Instant one that
was Taken Informs us That he was a Serv^t belongd To a Town not far
from us and his master about 6 Days ago Turn'd him out To Look for
his owne Sustinance haveing nothing of his owne To Support him

W^m Tho^a Drunk

26 Sunday a Pleasant Day in y^e forenoonne M^r Balch Preacht from
y^e 3^d verse of y^e Epistle of Jude Sung y^e 2 Last Stanzies & $\frac{1}{2}$ in y^e
118 ps. in y^e afternoon Preacht from Prov: 12 26: Sung 2 Last
Stanzies & $\frac{1}{2}$ in y^e 11 Ps: y^e men of war all Came along in a Line of
Battle The men y^t were Inlisted went in Order To attack the Island
Battery in the morning a Comp^y of about 150 went a Scouting after
Indians 290 went To y^e attack of y^e Island Battery Cap^t melvin
headed the above Scout

27 monday in the morning we had the malencolly news of the over-
throw of our men that went Last night To y^e attack of the Island
Battery when they Came they found y^e Enemy Prepard for their
Coming altho it was Between 12 & 1 at night wth gives Cause To think
y^e Enemy were Appriz'd of their Comeing the Enemy playd with
Cannon upon the Boates which Distroyd Several Boates and Left the
men floating on the water Several Boates Landed their men But y^e
Enemy being Prepard Slew them at a Strange Rate Some of our men
after they fir'd all their Catridges Retreated got into their Boates and
made their Escape but Some were killd after they had got into y^e
Boates Some Boates Stove against y^e Rocks Some run a Drift
Some of our men fought manfully Till about Sunrise and it is generally
Thought their was 150 of our men Lost att y^e Least pray g^d. Sanctify

this heavy frown of his Providence To us all Cap^t Noble and Company Came in thi^s Day with 9 french Captives they had Taken and found One of our men they had Taken Some time ago Lying Dead verry much Cut and mangled he was but Just Dead the Enemy had murdered him: and by Examination we are Inform^d that y^e Enem^y were 8 Dayes in killing one of our men and when he was Dead Obligd One of our men to eat a part of him

28 Tuesday Foggy a Great Part of the Day our Cañon Play Briskly One of our men had the end of his yard Shot off. y^e Bloody flux Still Continues

29th Wensday a miserable Election¹: But y^e Pleasant Day we have had Since we Left N: England The Cannon &c play verry Briskly But we have this Day y^e malencholly news of y^e Loss of Several of our men their was 400 of them in the woods They Came upon 100 french & 80 Indians they had Several Shallops Loaded with fresh Beef and they Intended Last Night to have Brought it Down to y^e City But our men Came upon them and they fought 6 hours and killd Several viz^t 6 or Eight of our men Two Cap^{ta}ins and in all their is 30 killd and wounded Several mortally wounded they Recov^d y^e Bodies of 12 french men & Saw where y^e Indians had Drag'd away their Dead Took One frenchman

30th Thursday Foggy Cloudy &c: This Day our men fir'd Briskly & Cut Down y^e french flag The Coñodore Sent Two Letters To y^e General I went Down To y^e water Side and bought a fresh Cod w^{ch} made a fine Supper and Breckfast: The Bloody flux Left me One of our french Captives Inform us that The french & Indians are forming into a Body To Come upon us: Several Bums This Day hove into y^e City Two of their Ambosheres Beat Down The Enem^y keep Continually Digging within y^e walls att Night Isaac Kent went upon the Grand Guard which is y^e first Duty he has Done Col^r Chandler Sent To me for an Acc^c of y^e Number of the Sick in our Company which was 23 and the N^o on Duty which was 4 at y^e furthermost fasheeene

31 Fryday Foggy in y^e morning I gave Col^r Chandler an attested acc^c of the Sick in our Company which was 19 The Number on Duty 2 One att y^e fasheeene One with Cap^t Melvin going on a Scoute with him after Indiaus Cap^t Melvin Defers going till tomorrow morning Ten Captives Brought in 7 men and Three women They had eat no Bread for Ten Days They Inform us that there was 32 French & Indians killd in y^e Ingagement The 28th Instant and 40 wounded Our People found 12 Guns on the Ground where the Ingagement was: they Likewise Inform us that Their was 6 of their men killd in y^e Ingagement with Col^r Gorham the 17th Instant This Day made an

¹ Referring to Election Day at home in Massachusetts, which fell on the last Wednesday of May.

Appraisal of the Effects Serg^t James Carley Died Seizd off. an Irish man Taken this Day it is Thot he had bin in y^e City he Belongs To One of our Companys and it is Thot he has Practis'd going into y^e City every Oppertunity Since he has bin here he is now in Irons

June 1st 1745 Saturday Foggy Cloudy Thick weather a Vessel Came that was Sent by y^e General To Port Royal but when they Came to y^e Narrows the Indians fir'd att them above 200 Shots and 9 Canoes Came off So that they were Oblig'd To Run: a Ship and Snow Taken by our men of war Cap^t Melvin went out with a Company on a Scout 3 of our Company with him The Cap^t and I went To Cap^t Easmans House which is within Musket Shot of y^e City we Tarry'd all night

2^d Sunday Cloudy we went To Several Houses then Returnd To Cap^t Easmans and he went with us and we went into I Beleive above 20 Houses Then we went To the Grand Battery and heard a Sermon from Amos 4-12 Those words Prepare To Meet thy god O Israel The Grand Battery is the Strongest Place that ever my eyes Beheld Stephen Barron Drunk Strawberrys full in y^e Blow A Briganteen Taken by our men of war

3 Monday Rainy Cloudy &c in the morning then Pleasant weather Cap^t Dunahew Brought a morter and 2 Beds for y^e same from Boston at night y^e morter and One bed were Carry'd To Cap^t Easmans fasheeene Battery: a Sloop from Canada Loaded with Provisions had Like To have got into y^e Harbur But one of our Vessels Came So hard after her that She Run a Shore near y^e Light house and y^e men got on Shore wth their arms and fir'd att our men when they was getting off y^e Vessel but To no porpose our men got off y^e Vessel Safe: and Brought her in the Others are gone in Pursuit of the Enemy wrote home

4 Tuesday Fine weather as Soone as Day Light Appear'd we were Surpriz'd by Several Vallyes of Small Arms Down att y^e City but it Prov'd To be our owne men Shott Two Vallyes & the Enemy One Two Vessels Taken this Day by our Shipping: Cap^t Melvin Returnd with following Success: They kill'd Two french men and Brought in Seventeen Captives I went To y^e Comissarys and gave a Receipt for a Barrel of pork and 80 weight of Bread this Day our men Began To fire hot Bullets To the City. their was Letters on Board the french Sloop y^t Came from Canada y^t was Taken yesterday That gave an Acc^t that their was 1000 french and Indians gone To Attack Anappolis and Cap^t Rouse Cap^t Tyng Cap^t Snelling are gone from us To their assistance Last night a french man Came out of y^e City & Deliv^r himself To our men and Upon Examination he Declares that their is 106 of our men y^t was Lost att y^e Island Battery Prisoners in y^e City & that their is about 800 fighting men in the City and that their is Divers in the City would be Glad To Del^r themselves to our men if they knew they should have Quarter

5 Wensday fine weather Till Towards night and att night Rain^d
 This Day Came in a Small Sloop from Canso and Inform us that on the
 25th of may 800 french and Indians Came from Anappolis To y^e Assistance
 of Cape Breton att night I went Cap^t of y^e Grand guard with
 19 men Three of y^e men being found asleep on y^e gaurd we Took
 their guns

[Two pages of the Diary here gone.]

[June 8] . . . Ship and y^e Gov^r Knowing the Hand writing were
 Exceeding Sorrowfull and he heard Divers of Souldiers and Common Sort
 of people Say we are gone: the men women and Children followed him
 in Droles: he Saw 360 Souldiers on the Parade in arms he Likewise
 Inform us that above 100 of our men y^t were att y^e Island Battery
 were Prisoners in y^e City and that their is no Such thing as Scaleing
 y^e walls But gives Great Incouragement Concerning our Takeing the
 place if we have a Stock of Powder

In y^e morning the French fird out of their Barracks verry fast a man
 was Rideing y^e Road and Had his heel Taken away by a Cannon Ball
 and the horses Guts Lett out

9th Sunday Rain'd in the morning I watched $\frac{1}{2}$ y^e night Last night
 The Enemy Cast Three Bums att our People but Did not hurt any of our
 men: Last night Two Zwits [Swiss] Came out of the City with their
 arms and Delivered themselves To our men and they Inform us that
 yesterday One of their Souldiers had a Design To have Disserted and
 Come to us and had a Letter from One of our men that is a Prisoner in
 y^e City To Bring to his friends But he being Discovered they Hanged
 him Directly they Likewise Inform us that the Enemy have but 150
 barrels of Powder: they Inform'd Likewise that many in the City
 would be Glad To Come Out and Deliver themselves to us: they Like-
 wise Inform us when we Came they had 600 Sould^rs when we Came
 and now they had but about 500 they Says that if our Bumaneer had
 held On Casting his Bums into y^e City a Fryday and they att Major
 Titcoms Battery had fird Briskly he Beleives they would have Deliv-
 ered up the City in about an hour more This Day we Carry'd Casks
 from the Old Stores to wall in Our City Occasioned by News from y^e
 Zwits That their was an Army of french and Indians Comeing upon us
 a Verry Cold Day this Day. they y^e Zwits Inform us That had all
 our Boates Landed att y^e Island Battery they would Surrendrd them
 Selves But Seeing Some of our Boates Retreat Incouraged the Enemy
 It is Thought our men of war are in an Ingagement
 The Zwits Inform us that they in the City had not had their Cloaths
 off Since we Came

June 10th monday fair weather Early in the morning Cap^t Warner
 Cap^t Willard Clerk Patterson & I went Down to y^e Grand Battery
 and Major Titcoms Battery and into Sundry Houses we went into the

Towers in the Grand Battery Saw Several Beautifull women Taken Some Time ago: wee went above the Grand Battery To the Village That our men Burnt The first Day of may a man Cut in Two by a Cannon Ball att y^e Light house Battery and another wounded Yesterday a fifty Gun Ship Came & Joind our men of war they Brought with them a french Privateer they had Taken and Three Dayes ago they parted with Two 60 gun Ships Comeing To our Assistance Two men wounded by a Small Shott att y^e fasciene Battery next y^e wall went up the Bay and Got a boat and 2 beds we found The Strawberrys full in the Blow

June 11th fair weather: & Coronation Day in the morning The whole Batalia was Calld by the Beat of y^e Drums To prayers att Twelve we were Rally'd by the Beat of y^e Drums and Exercised and Drank the Kings health the Genl went on Board the Comodore before night Return'd att night all Rally'd by y^e Beat of y^e Drums To Prayers: Comeing Back from pray^r Saw men Burying a Young man.

June y^e 12th fine weather Col^r Willard Sent for me and Ordered me to go wth y^e Adjatant Hobart To y^e Advance Battery and To y^e Several Cap^{tns} there and Take an Account of all y^e able Bodyd men that were there and Besides The Sick & wounded we found Belonging to Col^r Willards Regim^t 158 we were Setting Divers of us By Cap^r Easmans fire I was writeing and there Came a Cannon Ball and Struck y^e Chimney and made y^e fire and Soot Fly att a Strange Rate Adjatant Hobart¹ got up & Run. A man wounded by a Bum this Day y^e flesh of his Buttock Carryd away

[*June*] 13 I Lay att Cap^r Easmans in y^e morning Our Bumaneer Cast Three Buus into or Near the Ambciers Belonging To y^e Enem^y after Breckfast we went into our Advance Battery which is within about 30 Rods of y^e City and The Enemy fird with Small Arms. The Bullets flew on Every Side: I had a verry fair Shot att One of y^e Enemy: in the afternoone L^t Webster Came with us To our Camp: Three men of war viz^t 2 60 Guns and One 40 Gun Ship Came and Joind our fleet they Took Three Ships and Brought in wth them Removed our Tent this Day Within our walls: the Enemy fird from their Barracks with small arms: the morter Remov^d To y^e Light House in Order To Play upon y^e Island Battery

14 fine weather L^t webster with Some of our Company went afishing Catched a fine parcel of fish a man Died that was wounded By a shot from y^e Enemy Before Night went Down Towards y^e City To Cap^r Easmans and A Switzer Came Back wth me: Three of our men went on Board one of the men of war 5 Zwits in a Shallaway Disserted and went on Board Our Comodore

¹ Jonathan Hobart, a Groton soldier, was the adjutant of the Fourth Massachusetts Regiment. For a reference to him, see the introduction to this journal.

The 15th Day. our Bumaneer Cast from y^e Light House 8 Bums into y^e Island Battery y^e People viz: y^e Enemy Run out of y^e Battery into y^e water up to their middles: The Enemy in y^e City were Drawd into a Body and our People from Titcoms Battery fird 5 42 Pounders and Cut Down Two Ranks of y^e Enemy

15 Went in y^e morning To y^e Advance Battery and Returnd before noone On the Return the whole Army Drawd into a Batalia the Coñodore and Gen^l Came and Veiwd us & the Coñodore made a Speech and Told us we Could not Take y^e City with y^e Land forces neither Could he wth y^e Sea forces without y^e assistance of each Other and Advised us To Join and y^e first Easterly wind he would Come in by Sea and we by Land and Try it out: Before Sun Set a Flag of Truce Came out of y^e City Last night The Enemy Cast 45 Bums att our People But To no Purpose The Flag of Truce Came with a Request in Writeing for a Cessation of arms Till they might hold a Council of War for they s^d the English Play'd So Smart that they Could not hold a Council y^e Gen^l and Admiral gave them Till To morrow morning 7 or 8 oClock

16 *Sunday:* Cloudy Foggy weather After Prayers The flag of Truce Came out of the City about 12 of y^e Clock the flag of Truce Returnd after they had agreed on y^e following Articles viz if y^e Enemy would Surrender up y^e City To give them their Goods and To furnish them with Vessels To Carry Them to Old France and in Case they Comply'd they were to Send Hostages by Six oClock in the after noone they ask Liberty To Settle on this Island or Canady or Some of the Adjacent Islands But it was not Granted and in Case they Do not Comply The fleet To go in by Sea and all our forces by Land Iñmediately & To have a fair Tryal The Gen^l went off Crying: Before night A Gen^l Came out of y^e City and Deliv^d himself as a Hostage & The City To be Deliv^d on y^e morrow

June 17th monday Cloudy in the fore part of y^e Day in the Latter part Raind: in the morning after prayers Rally'd &c Rallyd a Second Time and then Several Regim^b with y^e Gen^l L^l Gen^l Brigadeers &c Advanced Towards the City To Take Possession

N B : Admiral Warrin went into the Harbour with all his Ships in y^e morning and Saluted y^e City By fireing our People Took Possession of the Island Battery Last Night

When our Army Marcht To y^e City the Colours were flying the Drums Beating Trumpets Sounding Flutes & Vials Playing Col^l Bradstreet¹ att y^e Head of the Army The Gen^l L^l Gen^l and Gentry in y^e Rear y^e French men and women & Children on y^e Parade they Lookt verry sorrowfull I went into y^e City and then Ret^{rn}ed and Came Back To our old City: [*Two pages are here gone.*]

¹ Colonel Bradstreet was an Englishman by birth, but probably not akin to the diarist.

20 *Thursday* Rainny Cloudy and foggy weather W^m Thomas was Drunk I went allround y^e City walls and Saw all y^e Cannon Bum Morters &c

21 *Fryday* Cloudy Rainny & Foggy weather Remov'd our Sick To an house near y^e City & Two men To nurse them

22 *Saturday* Rainny Cloudy & foggy weather Eighteen French men made their Escape out of y^e City Cap^t Warner Cap^t Willard Clerk Patterson and I went into y^e Barracks or Citydal and when we were in y^e Chappel there was a man aloft and y^e upper part Being verry much Broke by our Cannon Balls it gave way & and [sic] a Cannon Ball with Boards Came Down and had Like To have Struck Clerk Patterson & my Self and the man hung by his arms By a Joyce

23^d *Sunday* Rainny Cloudy & foggy weather The 18 french men that made their Escape yesterday Brought in with their arms Snap-Sacks Provision &c and were Comitted To Prison M^r Moody¹ Preacht in the forenoone att y^e Camps from Prov : 8 : 6 M^r Langdall Preacht in the afternoone from Heb: 3: 13 The Artillery Removd from y^e fasciene Batterys

24th *Monday* Rainny Cloudy & Foggy weather Cap^t Rouse Came in but Did not know y^e place was Taken till he Sent his Boates on Shore att y^e Camps

25th *Tuesday* Rainny Foggy & Cloudy weather Cap^t Rouse Came into Louisbourg and Brought 2 Bum Morters and 250 Cannon:

26th *Wensday* fine weather :

27th *Thursday* Cloudy Foggy & Rain'd Exceeding hard Some Time we Remov'd Down To y^e Houses

28th *Fryday* Foggy & Oliver Green² Died and was Buried Five mareens was whipt I wrote home

29th *Saturday* Wet weather: I went into The City

30th *Sunday* M^r Moody Preacht att y^e Chappel in y^e fore Part of the Day and m^r Crocker in the after part in y^e fore part I wrote To my wife in y^e after part went To meeting the Text was Psalm 56: 12.

July 1 monday Fair weather

July 2^d Tuesday Cloudy &c: A Comp^y Came in and Some of them Came to our house before they knew y^e place was Taken: I went into y^e City with them

3 *Wensday*: a man of war Came in wth 200 Souldiers To Carry To Annopolis To Release our men Sent there Last Summer Yesterday

¹ Samuel Moody (H. C. 1697), minister of York, Maine.

² A Groton soldier. According to "The New-England Historical & Genealogical Register" (XXV. 206) for July, 1871, he was a private in Captain Jonathan Smith's company in the Ninth Massachusetts Regiment (Colonel Joseph Dwight). Judging from the familiar names, there were other soldiers from Groton and neighborhood, who belonged in that company.

W^m Tho^a being in y^e City in Drink and Threatened a woman that he would knock her Down if She would not give him Liq^r he was Put under a guard and kept all night in the morning brought Before Col^l Willard and Ordered into y^e City To be Tryed by a Court martial Several Vessels went out Some for France with Transports & Some to New England

July 4th Thursday Several Vessels went out Some for France with Transports &c: I went a Strawbering

July 5th Fryday a wild Cow and Calf Came out of y^e woods several went in Pursuit I went Till I was Out of Breath and then Returned: Cop^l Lakin Ordered Stephen Barron To Guard y^e Arms and he Told him To Kiss his ass for which he was Ordered To Ride the Pickets an hour

the men That went after y^e Cow Return'd and Brought y^e Cow but Lost y^e Calf Col^o Choate Came from New England with Two Companys of men

July 6th 1745 Fine Growing weather In y^e Morning Several of us went in Pursuit of y^e Calf y^t Belonged to y^e Cow y^t was Brought in yesterday But Could not find it: heard Several Guns Towards y^e Head of y^e Bay

Cap^t Rouse Saile for London for Recruits and y^e Council Sent for 9555 = 2 : 6 Sterling To Repair y^e Breaches our Cannon Bums &c had made in y^e Walls Barracks Store Houses & Hospitals and magaziens: Upon his Sailing the men of warr fir'd a Great Number of Guns Cap^t Snelling Came from N England with Souldiers

July 7th Sunday fine weather M^r Moody Preacht in the forenoon in y^e Chappel in y^e Barracks in y^e City in y^e afternoon M^r Williams Preacht m^r Baulch Preacht in y^e Suburbs in y^e afternoone From 1 Pet^r 3: 19: 20 Sung 2 Last Staves in y^e Ps: Sung 2 Last Staves in y^e 73 Ps: Two men of Warr went out on a Cruse Some Vessels Came in

8 monday fine weather Nine Cap^ts viz One out of a Regiment Being a Com^{te} went To Search y^e Vessels: I went wth them: we found in Iron Brass &c: To y^e Value 7 or 8 Hundred pounds & Brought it On Shore: Cap^t Dunnahews Vessel Came in with y^e following Sorrowfull Tydings: Viz They were in y^e Gut of Canso And Seven Indians Discover'd themselves with a Flagg of Truce and Cap^t Dunnahew with all his officers Save One: Their Being Twelve in all went on Shoar and their Started up about 200 Indians and fir'd upon Cap^t Dunnahew & Company and Distroyd them all and Burnt their Bodys: The above was Done June 29th

9th Tuesday fine weather y^e Reg^t mustered and marcht Towards the South gate as far as y^e Powder plott and their Dismiss'd this Day Came a french man from S^t Johns and had Cap^t Dunnahews Ring on

his finger and Brought News that altho' Cap^t Dunnahew was killd and four more yet there was Seven alive: But they was wounded Began To work at y^e west gate in Order to Rebuild the Same

10th Cloudy went a Searching Vessels and found Considerable of Iron &c: I wrote home Last month I wrote home Twice But Did not Enter y^e Same

11th Thursday fine weather a Number went To Raising Vessels I went wth them we Raisd a Scooner new: y^t never had bin to Sea She is about 40 Tuns This is y^e Third vessel has bin Weighed: a Number wth our Com^{tee} which Consists of nine Cap^{ts} viz One out of a Regiment our Cap^t being One of y^e Com^{tee} went To y^e Grand Battery and in Searching they found of Iron Clothing &c Considerable

12 Fryday fine weather One Vessel Rais'd Considerable Plunder brought from On Board y^e Vessels: Several Shallops Came in wth french &c:

13 Saturday fine weather went in Search of Plunder and brought Several boat Loads of Barr Iron Cables Spikes &c on Shore out of a Vessel 30 Sterling found by One of y^e Com^{tee}: Several Shallops of french Came in Wood Sloops Came in

14 Sunday Cloudy Rainny &c: in the morning: afterwards fine weather: in the forenoon m^r Williams Preacht in y^e Chappel from 1 Chron : V 18: 19: 20: 21: & 22: Sung The 20th PS: In y^e afternoon m^r Fair weather Preacht from 1 Chron : 11 & 13 verses Sung 2 first staves & $\frac{1}{2}$ in y^e 18 Psal: News Came in this Day that Cap^t Fletcher who went in his Privateer To Guard our wood Sloops hath Taken a french Privateer y^t Came out of Canada & they Inform us y^t y^e Ship that was Chast by our Privateers when we Lay att Canso Ap^l 18 19 & Came into Canda 32 Days ago & had Taken Cap^t Smothers: Several Shallops of french Came in:

15 monday fine weather in y^e morning Cap^t Warner Cap^t Willard & mySelf with Others went To y^e N E Harbour I went Round To y^e Light House went up into y^e Lanthorn it is a magnificent Building: from y^e Bottom To y^e Lanthorn is 72 Steps y^e Lanthorn is 14 feet Glass a Bason of Copper in the Lanthorn full of oil 23 Wicks in y^e Oil the Bason will hold above $\frac{1}{2}$ barrel the Light house Excepting y^e glass is Bum Proof We Took up 2 Shallops: Cap^t Tyng Came in: Sev^l of us found a C f & I eat a fine Supper of V—

16 Tuesday: the Sun arose Clear: but Soone Clouded and foggy Several Vessels Came in from N England with Sould^{rs} 500 in all I Rec^d a Letter from my Dr wife

17 wensday fine weather 8 of our men Dismissed viz L^t En^r 2 Serg^{ts} 1 Cop^t 1 Stew: 2 more The Com^{tee} & I went with them in Search after Cattle found 5 horses 3 Cows Dealt allowance of Rum for four Days Exclusive of this Day

18 *Thursday Thanksgiving* m^r williams preacht from I Deliv^d 6 Days allowance of meat To every mess & One Days allowance of Peas: a Sheep Deliv^d to each Comp^y and pint of wine to Each man¹ Our Sheep would have bin (after y^e Guts had bin Taken out) more Suitable for a Lanthorn then for Eating: Some Companys Came in

19 *Fryday* Fine weather Cap^t Warner and I Din'd wth Cap^t James Fryy we had Boild Lamb Pork & Veal Rost Lamb & Veal good wine good phlip & punch: at Night we Supped on a Stew of mutton & pork & wine To Drink: a Ship flag of Truce Saile for france with Captives

20 *Saturday* Cloudy Rainy &c Nothing Remarkable a Snow Flag of Truce Saile For France with Captives

21 *Sunday Rainny:* in y^e mor^r m^r Williams Preacht att y^e Chappel att y^e Barracks from John 20: 31 in the forenoon & y^e Old England Chu^b People met att y^e Chappel Att y^e Hospital in y^e afternoone the old England Church minister preach^d from 116 Ps: 12 att y^e Chappel by the Barracks a Vessel Came in with women & Children from N Eng^d

22^d *Monday* fair weather I went into y^e Citty To Take an Acc^t of the men y^t worked in Col^o Willards Reg^t at Carrying wood & Took wth me out of our Comp^y Jn^r Rand Jn^r Wright W^m Tho^r John Peirce Gideon Sanderson Eph^m Proctor Aaron Boynton y^t worked y^e whole Day² att night Rec^d Orders To Send a Corp^l & 5 men To go on board y^e man of war Occasioned by a Large Saile Lying off y^e mouth of y^e Harb^r Suppossed To be an East Indeaman or a man of war this Day Cop^l Benj^a Randal Died & was Buryed: we Sent Cop^l Lakin & 5 more but they Came on y^e Parade to Late

23 *Tuesday* Two men of war went out against y^e Ship & gave her a Broad Side & Several Bow Chased and Took her:

24th *Wensday* I went To Oversee the men Carrying wood att y^e Kings Gate: in y^e afternoone the men of war Came in with y^e Prize Taken Yesterday She is a Vessel of about 700 Tun an East India man Judged To be worth One million & $\frac{1}{2}$ money: y^e Cap^t & I & Sev^l more moved into y^e Citty

25 *Thursday* fine weather Took an Inventory of y^e Effects of Cop^l Randal & Oliver Green: I went to y^e Commissary & Took 3

¹ It may be inferred that Lieutenant Bradstreet was the regimental commissary; and the wine served out to the men at this time undoubtedly was lost taken from the enemy. His allusion to the leanness of the mutton is interesting.

² John Pierce, Gideon Sanderson, and Aaron Boynton are known to have been Groton soldiers, and perhaps also some of the others were. Sanderson died on November 13, and Boynton on December 24.

gallⁿs} of Brandy & Dealt out 3 Days allowance: Three Gallons of Molasses To y^e Three messes in the Suburbs: Three Days allowance of meat To y^e mess^s in y^e Suburbs

26 *Fryday* fine weather Last night Came in Cap^t Wetherbe & his Comp^y with Part of Cap^t Davis's Compan^y This Day I Rec^d a Letter from my wife which was pleasing &c went a Strawberrying *turday* Rainny &c

27 *nday* fine weather in y^e forenoone the Ch^h min^t Preacht from Rom: 12: 18 in y^e afternoone m^t Williams Preacht from prov: 20: 27 in the morning a Large Ship Came in Sight Supposd to be an East India man: and Two of our men of war went out after her

29th *Monday* a Gen^l Muster and in y^e afternoone arose a Great Disturbance betweene y^e men of wars men & our men which was Exceeding hot in y^e afternoone y^e men of war y^t went out Yesterday Came in with y^e Ship they went after She is a Rich Prize an french East India man

30th *Tuesday* Rainy Last night Came in 250 Sould^rs from N Hampshire: we had a pint of wine allowed To each man To Drink y^e Kings health Serg^t Woods Took y^e Stewardship¹ I Din'd w^t Cap^t Frie

31 *Wensday* foggy Cloudy weath^r Serg^t Woods has not Chang'd Guns this Two Dayes a thing verry Remarkable:

August 1st 1745. in y^e morning Col^p Willard Sent for me & Ord^d me to Oversee his Reg^t y^t worked in Repairing y^e City walls: accordingly I went 14 of y^e Reg^t work'd

2 *Fryday* fine weather I went To Oversee y^e People Clearing the Store yard: A Large Ship Came in Sight Our men of war went out & Took her She is a french South Sea man a Rich Prize has been out Three years

3 *Saturday* I went To Oversee y^e workmen Ten men Bury'd this Day 4 in Arms: I wrote home

4th *Sunday* M^t Williams² of Longmeadow Preacht in y^e forenoone at y^e Hospital Chappel from 55 Is: & 6th a Seaznable Lively affectionate Sermon In y^e afternoone M^t Williams of Newhaven preacht from Dut: 32: 29 One man Bury'd after meeting Several Small Vessels Came in

5th Cloudy foggy &c: I went To Overseeing &c

6th *Tuesday* An Exceeding Rainny Day One Hubbard Died y^t Liv'd with part of our Company out of y^e City

7th *Wensday* a Rainny Day Last night about 12 O' y^e Clock Died

¹ Sergeant Woods was probably a Groton soldier; and without doubt the stewardship included the duties of a commissary-sergeant.

² Stephen Williams (H. C. 1713), first minister of Longmeadow, where he died on June 10, 1782, aged 89 years.

in the Hospital Isaac Kent he Lay but a few Dayes Sick about 6 in y^e afternoone we Bury'd him a man Rid y^e wooden Horse on y^e Parade

8th *Thursday* fine weather I overseed the workmen Cleaning the Kings Bake House Last night the wooden horse Torn in peices

9th Cold weather. I went To Oversee Last night Stephen Barron Imbarked &c

10th *Saturday* a Cold Day a Gen^l muster fird Plattoones: y^e martial Laws Read att y^e head of every Regt a Souldier whipt 39 Lashes for Robbing a Dead Corpse & Leaving y^e Body u[n]buried

11 *Sunday* Cold Cloudy weather Last Fryday a Scooner was going after wood with about 30 men & by a mischance as they was going out of the Harbour near y^e Light house Run upon y^e Rocks and Split y^e men Lost their guns Cloaths &c But y^e Boates Hastned out & Sav'd all y^e men in y^e forenoone y^e Rev^d M^r Williams of Longmeadow preach't at y^e Hospital Chappel from Luk: IX 62 Sung y^e 3 part of y^e 50 Ps: in y^e afternoone M^r Williams¹ of Newhaven Prea' from Dut 32 29: a Stormy Day Wind at NE.

Monday Augst 12th Stormay Day This is y^e 4th Day y^e wind has Blowed Strong & Cold at NE I Took 3£ 7 Sterling in pei^m 8 & Pistareens of y^e Brdgadeer To pay y^e workmen for On Loading of wood:

13 *Tuesday* I went to Overseeing Serg^t David Barker Died this Day One Briant Sentenced To have 5 Lashes on his naked Back 3 Dayes Running

14 *Wensday* fine weather I went To Overseeing four men Buried this Day One whipt 5 Lashes for Prophane Swearing &c & Drawing Sword and threatnuing a man

15 *Thursday* fine weather I went To Overseeing the man that was whipt yesterday whipt again To Day five Lashes and is To have five more To morrow: one man whipt 21 Lashes at the whipping post on the Parade for Strikeing his Superior officer. John Phillips washd and Shirted himself O mavellous

16 *Fryday* Pleasent weather I went To Overseeing his Excellency Gov^r Shirly his Mad^m y^e Commodores mad^m with Divers other Gent^m

17th *Saturday* Fine weather the Gov^r Came on Shore a Gen^l Muster The whole army was mustered & Placed in the most Genteel manner To Receive the Gov^r the Gen^l walkt foremost the Governors Lady at his Right Then his Excellency &c
The men Stood on Each Side with their arms Rested from y^e Gate By y^e Comodores To y^e Barracks att y^e Gover^r Landing y^e Cannon fir'd from y^e Batterys & from y^e men of war: when the Battallian was Dismissed there was fireing with Small arms for Two Hours His Excel-

¹ Elisha Williams (H. C. 1711), who had been President of Yale College.

lency's arrival was very Rejoycing To us all: he Brought with him Several of his Children I Overseed y^e workmen

18 *Sunday* Rainny weather Last night Died W^m Thomas about 10 of y^e Clock Buried after Meeting: in y^e afternoone m^r Williams preacht from 1 Cor : 2: 2: his Excellency was at meeting Cap^t Tyng Came in with Two Companys of men Col^o Berry Came with him

19 *monday* Rainny weather John Dakin Died a man Rid y^e wooden Horse with 2 muskets at his heeles

20 Fine weather I went To Overseeing

21 Fine weather I went To Overseeing Serg^t Joseph Woods Died His Excellency went To y^e Grand Battery They Saluted him by fireing

22^d fine weather I went To Overseeing Several Lay Dead in y^e Hospital and Thro' a mistake another Company Buried Serg^t Woods in y^e Stead of their owne man: & we Buried their man his Excellency went to y^e Island Battery he was Salluted by fireing

23 Went To Overseeing We Bought 1 Quarter of Beef Exceeding good

24 Fine weather I went To Overseeing A Gen^l muster his Excell^y Veiud us his Speeches made in y^e Court at home Relateing To y^e Prosperity of y^e army Read his Excellency gave y^e army 2 hogs^{ds} Rum To Drink the Kings health

25th *Sunday* Rained Exceeding hard

26th *Monday* I went To Overseeing

27th *Tuesday*: I went To Overseeing

28 *Wensday* I went To Overseeing

29 *Thursday* I went To Overseeing Cap^t Warner Taken Sick

30th *Fryday* I went To Overseeing I wrote home ¶ Col^o Berry Sent Two Three Pistareene p^cs To my wife

31 *Saturday* I went To Overseeing

Sep^r 1st 1745 a Rainny Day Two Privateers went out after a Ship that was Discoverred and Lookt upon to be a french Ship

2^d *monday* Last night between 8 & 9 o' y^e Clock Died Jon^a Lakin in y^e Hospital I Clossed his Eyes Before night Buried Jon^a Lakin

3^d Cap^t Richardson Brought in a French Ship he had Taken & Brought news of Several French men of war that was in y^e offal Six of our men went on Board the Sloop Union Cap^t mayhew Commander

4 *Wendsday* Fine weather Goold¹ Died Cap^t Warner Exceeding Bad:

5 *Thursday* fine weather

¹ Probably a Groton soldier, and perhaps the same s Benjamin Gould, a corporal in Captain Smith's company, Ninth Massachusetts Regiment, mentioned in "The New-England Historical & Genealogical Register" (XXV. 266) for July, 1871.

6th *Fryday* about 8 in y^e morning Died Cap^t Warner The Lord Sanctify his holy hand att 5 O'the Clock we Buryed him with a Great Deal of honour & Respect a Part of all or Cheif of y^e Com^t in y^e Regiment attended y^e funer^t Under arms the Souldiers wark foremost with their arm in funeral Posture next y^e Drummers next y^e Capⁿs next y^e Corp[se.] Behind walkt y^e General Col^d Willard at his Left hand next all the Col^{ls}

I was Taken Sick y^e night after y^e Cap^t Died & have not kept any Journal To this Day

Thursday Nov^r y^e 14th Last night Died Gideon Sanderson: in y^e afternoon we Bury'd him

Fryday 15 Rain'd & Snow'd Some:

Saturday 16 in y^e morning Snow'd Some

Sunday 17 fine weather the Rev^d m^r Williams Preacht out of Canticles from those words I Sleep but my heart waketh it is y^e Voice of my Belov^d &c in y^e afternoon from Esther IV four Last verses

Monday 18 Sev! Vessels from Boston

19 *Tuesday* Nothing Remarkable

20 *Wensday* a Vessel from Boston with Several women

21 *Thursday*:

22 *Fryday*

23 *Saturday* I went into the Burying yard & there Beheld a Maelcholly Sight: Hundreds of new Graves

24th *Sunday* m^r Newmon¹ Preacht in y^e forenoone from those words Acquaint now thy Self with him & be at peace thereby shall good Come unto thee

in y^e afternoone m^r Fareweather preach from those words O that they were wise y^t y^y understood this that y^t would Consid^r y^t Latter end

25th *monday* Sev! Vessels Came in from New England

26th *Tuesday* Sev! Vessels Came in from N: England Sev! famly's Benj^s Stearns Drunk in y^e Royal Hospital

27 *Wensday* Verry Cold Some Snow Sent Benj^s Stearns und^t y^e main Gaurd: Last night y^t Cap^t moved To Live with me: a general Muster Governor Shirley Embarkt for N: England I headed the Company

28 Died Corp^t Jn^o Crooffoot

29 *fryday* Bury'd Peter Carley & Jn^o Crooffoot in One Grave

30 *Saturday* nothing Remarkable

Dec^r 1 Sunday m^r Newmon Preacht from those words in Job Acquaint now thy Self with him &c
In y^e afternoone from those words in Prov: fooles make a mock at Sin

¹ John Newman (H. C. 1740), born at Gloucester, on March 14, 1716, and ordained at Edgartown in 1748, where he died on December 1, 1763.

^{2^d monday Last night John Green Died in y^e Royal Hospital 4 of our men went a Hunting Yesterday the Gen^l told Cap^t Hubbard their was 5 or 6 Thousand ffrench and Indians Comeing upon us :}

^{3^d Tuesday I was Tak'n Exceeding ill on y^e Rampers}

^{4th wensday a Snow about an inch Deep Several Vessels Came in}

^{5th Thursday Some Snow}

^{6th Fryday in y^e morning all y^e Coimission Officers were Orderd to meet at y^e Admirals accordingly we met and y^e Admiral made a Speech and Exhorted us To many things Especially To Suppress all Vice & Immorality and See that all the men under us keep a good Look out for he Inform'd us That y^e Canadeens were in a Great Stir : after y^e Admiral had finished a Long Speech y^e Gen^l made a Short One and then we Drank Every man a Glass of wine But Before I went there I sent for Sam^l Shead¹ & he Told me he had bin at Groton & Saw my wife at m^r Sheples² and She was well and my whole family was well which was Rejoycing news To me : But Immediately I went To Cap^t Smiths I had no Sooner Entered the Room But he Told me he had Verry Bad news for me I asked what it was he Show'd me a Letter which Come to One of his men which an Acc^l of y^e Death of my Eldest Daughter O fatal news pray God Sanctify his holy hand}

^{7th Saturday Nothing Strange}

^{8th Sunday Nothing new}

^{9th monday Sev^l Vessels Came in from N England}

^{10th Tuesday Securd our Coal}

11 Wensday I wrote home

12 John Wright Died Nath^l Smith³ & Mathew Wyman were put under y^e Grand gaurd for attempting to Cut Pickits

13th Fryday I got a Pardon for Smith & Wyman that was Coimitted yesterday in y^e afternoon Buryed Wright:

14th Saturday an Exceeding Rainny Day Joseph Trumbel Died

15th Sunday Last night Died in the Royal Hospital Jn^o Ramsdell : allso Jon^a Fletcher of Groton : The Rev^d m^r Preached in y^e afternoone from Dut : 30-19 a Proclamation for a Fast Read the fast to be on Wensday y^e 18th Curr^t

16th monday Bury'd Jn^o Ramsd^l

17th Tuesday Last night Came a Snow about 4 Inches Deep winter Like weather :

18th wendsay fast Day

19th I went to Cap^t Smiths To make an Aprizal of y^e Effects that Jn^o Green & Jon^a Fletcher Died Seiz'd off in y^e Afternoone Died in

¹ A Groton soldier.

² This may have been John Sheple, whose brother Jonathan married Lydia Lakin, a kinswoman and perhaps a sister of Lieutenant Bradstreet's wife.

³ Nathaniel Smith was a Groton soldier, and presumably Mathew Wyman also.

y^e Royal Hospital Serg^t Jn^o Stratton : made an Inventory of y^e Effects off Jn^o Croffott Jn^o McClellue Peter Carley Jn^o Wright Gideon Sander son & Joseph Trumbel & Jn^o Ramsdell

20th *Fryday* Ten men of our Comp^y inlisted to go a wooding

21 *Saturday* Last night Came a Snow about Two Inches: M^r Speer y^e Chaplain of y^e Island Battery was Buried

22^d *Sunday* the Rev^d m^r Newmon Preacht from Luk 2: 10: 11:

23^d *Monday* Last night Died in y^e Royal Hospital Jon^a Shead ¹ of Groton : a Verry Stormy night of Snow

24th Died in y^e Royal Hospital Aaron Boynton :

25th *Chirstmas* Died in the Royal Hospital Serg^t W^m Holdin ² in y^e after noone Buryed Aaron Boynton

26 *Thursday* I Din'd at m^r Crafts paid nine Shillings for my Dinner &c Two of our men ord^d in y^e Hospital P Gen^r

27th *Fryday* Dind at Crafts p^d 8 Shillings for my Dinner Phinehas Parker ³ Died

28th *Saturday* Din'd at L^c Fries a verry Cold Day

29th *Sunday* the Rev^d m^r Bacchus ³ Preacht from Deut: 30: & 19th

30th *monday* Died in y^e Royal Hospital George Norcross

31 *Tuesday* I mounted gaurd at y^e Citydal : a Stormy Snowy Day & Exceeding Cold

Jan^r first Wensday an Exceeding Cold Day and verry Boistorous much Damage acrew'd to y^e Shipping in y^e harbour Last night by Reason of y^e Storm allso many windows in y^e City Distroy'd by y^e wind

2^d *Thursday* nothing Remarkable

3^d *Fryday* Cold Died in y^e Royal Hospital Rowland Blackmir & Jacob Proctor

3^d made an aprizal of y^e Effects of Serg^t Stratton George Norcross & Aaron Boynton

4th *Saturday* I went To Cap^t Hubbards to make an apprizal of y^e Effects of Seven Dead men about Sun Set Bury'd Rowland Blackmir & Jacob Proctor in one grave Eighteen Bury'd this Day

5th *Sunday* Clowdy Snowy misty weath^r M^r Newman Preacht from Genesis 19 Chap 15 16 & 17 verses

6 *monday* pleasent weath^r Last night Came in a man and Informs

¹ Jonathan Shead (or Shedd) was a kinsman of Samuel Shead, who brought news from home concerning Lieutenant Bradstreet's family, as mentioned on the preceding page.

² Without doubt William Holden and Phinehas Parker were Groton soldiers. According to "The New-England Historical & Genealogical Register" (XXV. 266) for July, 1871, Holden was a sergeant, and Parker a corporal, in Captain Smith's company, Ninth Massachusetts Regiment.

³ Simon Backus (Y. C. 1724), minister of Newington, Connecticut. During the winter after his arrival at Louisburg, he fell a victim to the prevailing sickness of the army, and died on February 2, 1745-6, aged 45 years.

us that he was on his passage from London to this place and was Cast away Last fryday was Seven nights at Scattaree about Four Leagues to Eastward of Louisbourg & all the men Lost Save five which were washt on Shoar on the Quart^d Deck and Three Days before Christmas they Parted with Sev^d Sail Bound for this place this Day a Comp^y of men Sent To the Rack [wreck]:

7 Tuesday One Returnd that went yesterday To the Rack and Informs [] that they had found Two men [] French house verry much froz and the other Two it is thot are dead they Found at y^e Rack many []les of Broad Cloaths and Silks [] other English goods there was []teen Drownd This Day I [mou]nted gaurd

[8 Wed]nsday Exceeding Cold and Slippery

[9] Thursday Nothing Remarkable

[10] Fryday I Bought a pig that weigh'd an 100 lb which Cost me Ten Dollars which is 50 / Sterling

[11]th Saturday not any Thing Remarkable

12th Sunday a Verry Cold Day

13th monday I mounted Gaurd

14 Tuesday I attended y^e Court martial for y^e Tryal of He[] Burchwood a private Centinel for Refusing to go on Duty when Ordered we Ordered the Prisoner Recieve Ten L[ashes] on his Bare Back at the whipping post on y^e Publick pl[ace] in Louisbourg

15 wensday the man whip[ped] that was Tryed yesterd[ay]

16th Thursday Cold weath[er]

[17]th Fryday Died in y^e tow[n] Johnson []

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